

Supplementary Table S1: Available ECHO cohorts and samples with Family and Neurodevelopment survey data. The table covers variables not discussed in the paper, but for which information has been collected by ECHO cohorts. The number of samples that collected a survey instrument at least one time point from the father or mother about the father. The number of cohorts collecting this information at various life stages of the child are also enumerated

<i>Survey</i>	<i>Number of studies</i>	<i>Pre-conception</i>	<i>Prenatal</i>	<i>Infancy</i>	<i>Early Childhood</i>	<i>Middle Childhood</i>	<i>Adolescent</i>
<i>Maternal Neighborhood violence</i>	21	5	17	16	15	8	4
<i>Paternal Health insurance coverage</i>	14	2	10	3	11	2	1
<i>Paternal Neighborhood violence</i>	5	2	1	4	4	4	0
<i>Child Health insurance coverage</i>	39	N/A	NS	25	31	13	5
<i>Child Social networks (friends)</i>	15	N/A	NS	10	13	12	6
<i>Child Kangaroo care</i>	6	N/A	NS	NS	NS	NS	NS
<i>Child Parent-child feeding interactions</i>	18	N/A	NS	18	NS	NS	NS
<i>Child Diet</i>	44	N/A	NS	39	34	21	4
<i>Child Breastfeeding</i>	63	N/A	NS	60	32	6	0
<i>Child Formula feeding</i>	58	N/A	NS	56	27	6	0
<i>Child Age at introduction of solid foods</i>	38	N/A	NS	36	22	6	0